









# ئينسز *كىب*نياد ئرمز

Subject (S)	V <mark>erb (v)</mark>	Helping verb (HV)	Object (O)	Complement (c)
فاعل	فعل	امدادی فعل	مفعول	



## Present Simple Tense

$$S + V1 (s/es) + O/C$$

$$S + do/does + not + V1 + O/C$$

P Do/does 
$$+ S + V1 + O/C$$



# Present Simple Tense Examples

- Aiman reads book everyday.
- Aiman does not read book everyday.
- Does Aiman read book everyday?



#### Present Continuous Tense

$$S + be + V1 + ing + O/C$$

$$S + Be + not + V1 + ing + O/C$$

Be 
$$+ S + V1 + ing + O/C$$



# Present Continuous Tense Examples

- He is playing PUBG now
- He is not playing PUBG now
- Is he playing PUBG now?



#### Present Perfect Tense

- S + has/have + V3 + O/C
- S + has/have + not + V3 + O/C
- Have/has + S + V3 + O/C





## Present Perfect Tense Examples

- Narmeen has eaten the meal already.
- Narmeen has not eaten the meal already.
- Has she eaten the meal already?



## Present Perfect Continuous

- S + have/has + been + V-ing
- S + have/has + not + been + V-ing
- Have/has + S + been + V-ing





# Present Perfect Continuous Examples

- He has been watching movies for 5 hours.
- He has not been watching movies for 5 hours.
- Has he been watching movies for 5 hours?



# Simple Past

- S + to be (was/were) + O/C
- S + to be (was/were) + not + O/C
- (was/were) + S + O/C?



Simple Past Examples

- He was a businessman in 1999.
- He was not a businessman in 1999.
- Were you a businessman in the past?



## **Past Continuous**

- S + to be (was/were) + V-ing + O/C
- S + to be (was/were) + not + V-ing + O/C
- Was/were + S + V-ing + O/C



# Past Continuous Examples

- She was studying when I came.
- She was not studying when I came.
- Was she studying when you came?



#### Past Perfect

$$-$$
 S + had + not + V3 + O/C

? 
$$Had + S + V3 + O/C$$



## Past Perfect Examples

- He had gone to Sialkot when I called him.
- He had not gone to Sialkot when I called him.
- Had he gone to Sialkot when you called him?



# Past Perfect Continuous

- S + had + been + V-ing + O/C
- S + had + not + been + V-ing + O/C
- Had + S + been + V-ing + O/C



## Past Perfect Continuous Examples

- They had been living in Karachi about ten years.
- They had not been living in Karachi about ten years.
- Had they been living in Karachi about ten years?



# Simple Future

$$S + will/shall + V1 + O/C$$

$$S + will/shall + not + V1 + O/C$$

$$?$$
 Will/shall + S + V1 + O/C



Simple Future Examples

- She will eat fried rice.
- She will not eat fried rice.
- Will she eat fried rice?



# Past Continuous

- S + will/shall + be + V-ing + O/C
- S + will/shall + not + be + V-ing + O/C
- Will/shall + S + be + V-ing + O/C



### Future Continuous Examples

- I will be making next video at 5PM.
- I won't be playing games at night.
- Will you be coming in evening?



## **Future Perfect**

- S + shall/will + have + V3 + O
- S + shall/will + not + have + V3 + O
- Shall/will + S + have + V3 + O



## Future Perfect Examples

- He will have rented my house next month.
- He will not have rented my house next month.
- Will he have rented my house next month?



# (Future Perfect Continuous )

- S + shall/will + have + been + V-ing + O
- S + shall/will + not + have + been + V-ing + O
- Shall/will + S + have + been + V-ing + O





## (Future Perfect Continuous Examples

- She will have been visiting us tomorrow.
- She will not have been visiting us tomorrow.
- Will she have been visiting us tomorrow?